

# 2016 AP<sup>®</sup> US HISTORY FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

## Question 1 (Document-Based Question)

Suggested reading period: 15 minutes

Suggested writing time: 40 minutes

**Directions:** Question 1 is based on the accompanying documents. The documents have been edited for the purpose of this exercise.

In your response you should do the following.

- State a relevant thesis that directly addresses all parts of the question.
- Support the thesis or a relevant argument with evidence from all, or all but one, of the documents.
- Incorporate analysis of all, or all but one, of the documents into your argument.
- Focus your analysis of each document on at least one of the following: intended audience, purpose, historical context, and/or point of view.
- Support your argument with analysis of historical examples outside the documents.
- Connect historical phenomena relevant to your argument to broader events or processes.
- Synthesize the elements above into a persuasive essay that extends your argument, connects it to a different historical context, or accounts for contradictory evidence on the topic.

### 1. Explain the causes of the rise of a women's rights movement in the period 1940-1975

#### Document 1



Source: "Victory Waits On Your Fingers – Keep 'Em Flying Miss U.S.A.;" produced by the Royal Typewriter Company for the United States Civil Service Commission. 1942.

## Document 2

Source: Betty Friedan. *UE (United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America, Fights for Women Workers. 1952.*

In advertisements across the land, industry glorifies the American woman-in her gleaming GE kitchen, at her Westinghouse laundromat, before her Sylvania television set. Nothing is too good for her-unless she works for GE, or Westinghouse, or Sylvania or thousands of other corporations throughout the U.S.A.

As an employee, regardless of her skill, she is rated lower than common labor (male). She is assigned to jobs which, according to government "studies" involve greater physical strain and skill than many jobs done by men-but she is paid less than the underpaid sweeper, the least skilled men in the plant. She is speeded up until she may faint at her machine, to barely earn her daily bread.

Wage discrimination against women workers exists in every industry where women are employed. It exists because it pays off in billions of dollars in extra profits for the companies. According to the 1950 census, the average wage of women in factories was \$1.285 a year less than men.... In just one year, U.S. corporations made five billion four hundred million dollars in extra profits from their exploitation of women.

## Document 3

Source: "Sex and Caste: A Kind of Memo from Casey Hayden and Mary King to a number of other women in the peace and freedom movements;" 1965.

Women we've talked to who work in the [peace and civil rights] movement seem to be caught up in a common-law caste system that operates, sometimes subtly, forcing them to work around or outside hierarchical structures of power which may exclude them. Women seem to be placed in the same position of assumed subordination in personal situations too. It is a caste system which, at its worst, uses and exploits women.

The caste system perspective dictates the role, assigned to women in the [peace and civil rights] movement, and certainly even more to women outside the movement. Within the movement, questions arise in situations ranging from relationships of women organizers to men in the community, to who cleans the freedom house, to who holds leadership positions, to who does secretarial work, and who acts as spokesman [spokesperson] for groups. Other problems arise between women with varying degrees of awareness of themselves as being as capable as men but held back from full participation, or between women who see themselves as needing more control of their work than other women demand.

## Document 4

Source: Robin Morgan and the New York Radical Women, press release, "No More Miss America!" 1968.

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

On September 7th in Atlantic City, the Annual Miss America Pageant will again crown "your ideal." But this year, reality will liberate the contest auction-block in the guise of "genyooinc" de-plasticized, breathing women .... Women of every political persuasion-all are invited to join us in a day-long boardwalk-theater event.... We will protest the image of Miss America, an image that oppresses women in every area in which it purports to represent us. There will be: Picket Lines; Guerrilla Theater; Leafleting; Lobbying Visits to the contestants urging our sisters to reject the Pageant Farce and join LI S: a huge Freedom Trash Can (into which we will throw bras, girdles, curlers, false eyelashes, wigs, and representative issues of *Cosmopolitan*, *Ladies' Home Journal*, *Family Circle*, etc. - bring any such woman-garbage you have around the house); we will also announce a Boycott of all those commercial products related to the Pageant. ... It should be a groovy day on the Boardwalk in the sun with our sisters. In case of arrests, however, we plan to reject all male authority and demand to be busted by policewomen only.

Male chauvinist-reactionaries on this issue had best stay away, nor are male liberals welcome in the demonstrations. But sympathetic men can donate money as well as cars and drivers.

Male reporters will be refused interviews. We reject patronizing reportage. Only newswomen will be recognized.

## Document 5

Source: Mirta Vidal. "Women: New Voice of La Raza" 1971.

[The] awakening of Chicana consciousness has been prompted by the "machismo" she encounters in the movement. . This behavior... is a serious obstacle to women anxious to play a role in the struggle for Chicano liberation.

The oppression suffered by Chicanas is different from that suffered by most women in this country. Because Chicanas are part of an oppressed nationality. they are subjected to the racism practiced against La Raza.

Since the overwhelming majority of Chicanos are workers. Chicanas are also victims of the exploitation of the working class. But in addition, Chicanas ... are relegated to an inferior position because of their sex. Thus. Raza women suffer a triple form of oppression.... Because sexism and male chauvinism are so deeply rooted in this society. there is a strong tendency ... to deny the basic right of Chicanas to organize around their own concrete issues. Instead, they are told to stay away from the women's liberation movement because it is an "Anglo thing."

## Document 6

Source: United States Congress. Title IX. Education Amendments, 1972.

No person in the United States shall, on the basis of sex, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any education program or activity receiving Federal financial assistance.

## Document 7

Source: Image of a crowd at a reproductive rights demonstration, Pittsburgh, PA. 1971.



Barbara Freeman/Getty Images